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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

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**FORM SD**

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**Specialized Disclosure Report**

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**Pitney Bowes Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

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**Delaware**

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

**1-3579**

(Commission File Number)

**World Headquarters**

**3001 Summer Street**

**Stamford, Connecticut 06926-0700**

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

**06-0495050**

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

**Allison Bresloff, Director, Global Environment, Health and Safety**

**(203) 922-4421**

(Name and telephone number, including area code, of the person to contact in connection with this report.)

Check the appropriate box to indicate the rule pursuant to which this form is being filed, and provide the period to which the information in this form applies:

Rule 13p-1 under the Securities Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13p-1) for the reporting period from January 1 to December 31, 2018.

## **Section 1 - Conflict Minerals Disclosure**

### **Item 1.01 Conflict Minerals Disclosure and Report**

In accordance with Section 1502 of the Dodd-Frank Financial Reform and Consumer Protection Act (the “Act”) and Rule 13p-1 under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Rule”), Pitney Bowes Inc. (the “Company”) has determined that it is subject to the reporting requirements under the Act and the Rule and that certain products that Pitney Bowes contracted to manufacture during calendar year 2018 contain “conflict minerals” as defined in the Rule (in the form of gold and the derivatives tantalum, tin and tungsten) necessary to the functionality of those products. The Company has undertaken a reasonable inquiry into the country of origin of the conflict minerals in our products to assess whether any of those conflict minerals originated in the Democratic Republic of Congo or an “adjoining country” as defined in the Rule or were “conflict minerals from recycled or scrap sources” as defined in the Rule. To maximize efficiency, we combined our inquiry with our due diligence activities. Our inquiry and due diligence activities are described in the Conflict Minerals Report attached hereto as Exhibit 1.02.

#### Conflict Minerals Disclosure

A copy of Pitney Bowes Inc.’s Conflict Minerals Report filed for the calendar year ended December 31, 2018 is publicly available at <http://www.pitneybowes.com/us/our-company/corporate-responsibility>.

### **Item 1.02 Exhibit**

Pitney Bowes Inc.’s Conflict Minerals Report for the calendar year ended December 31, 2018 is filed as Exhibit 1.02 hereto.

## **Section 2 - Exhibits**

### **Item 2.01 Exhibits**

[Exhibit 1.02 - Conflict Minerals Report as required by Items 1.01 and 1.02 of this Form.](#)

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Pitney Bowes Inc. (Registrant)

/s/ Daniel J. Goldstein

Daniel J. Goldstein

Executive Vice President,

Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary

Dated: May 23, 2019

## Exhibit 1.02

# Pitney Bowes Inc. Conflict Minerals Report

### (as required by Item 1.01 and 1.02 of Form SD)

Pitney Bowes Inc. (“we,” “us,” “our,” or the “Company”) submits this report pursuant to Rule 13p-1 and Form SD (the “Rule”) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Section 1502 of the Dodd-Frank Financial Reform and Consumer Protection Act (the “Act”). This report describes the inquiry the Company undertook to obtain information from internal and external sources to ascertain whether any Pitney Bowes product contains tantalum, tin, tungsten, or gold (“Conflict Minerals” or “3TG”) that originated in the Democratic Republic of the Congo or adjoining countries, as defined in the Act (collectively, the “Covered Countries”), and the due diligence Pitney Bowes conducted on the source and chain of custody of such minerals. This report covers parts and products manufactured or contracted to manufacture by the Company in the 2018 calendar year. Based on our inquiry, we have found that Conflict Minerals are necessary to the functionality or production of some of our products manufactured or contracted to manufacture in 2018.

Based on our due diligence for these 2018 products, our suppliers identified a total of 536 potential smelters or refiners of 3TG in their supply chains. However, 238 of these smelters or refiners are no longer included in the Smelter Reference List of RMI’s Conflict Minerals Reporting Template based on RMI’s determination that these entities did not actually engage in smelting or refining activities, are no longer in operation, or were duplicative of other recognized smelters or refiners. Of the 298 remaining smelters or refiners, 253, or 85% were listed by RMI as conformant or active with the Responsible Minerals Assurance Process as of November 2018. One smelter, Abington Reldan Metals, LLC, has been listed as non-conformant for the past two years. However, due diligence performed by a reputable third party has indicated that this smelter is a scrap metal recycler and the following detail is provided on their web site: “We do not intentionally purchase materials that we know contain conflict minerals, except as permitted for recycling, and we require our customers and suppliers to certify that they are not knowingly supplying us with materials that contain conflict minerals that were not sourced responsibly.” The remaining 44 smelters or refiners identified are not currently participating in an auditing program; however, we have insufficient information to confirm whether these smelters or refiners sourced 3TG from the Covered Countries. For a list of the reported entities identified by our suppliers that are also identified as smelters or refiners of 3TG in RMI’s Smelter Reference List, please refer to Appendix A.

#### Reasonable Country of Origin Inquiry

We conducted a reasonable country of origin inquiry to determine whether any of the necessary conflict minerals in our products originated in the Covered Countries or were from recycled or scrap sources. To make this determination, we focused on engaging our direct suppliers to identify the smelters and refiners of necessary conflict minerals that may have been contained in our products and that are recognized by the RMI to be processors of conflict minerals, and reviewing available information on the sourcing of conflict minerals by these smelters and refiners.

As a downstream company, we are several levels removed from mining minerals. We did not buy any minerals directly from mines, smelters, or refiners for use in these 2018 products. Information regarding the countries from which the identified smelters and refiners may source 3TG was not readily available to us and was not always provided to us by the Surveyed Suppliers (defined below). As part of our efforts to determine the mine or location of origin of 3TG in our products, we searched for publicly available information on the sourcing practices of identified smelters and refiners. In some instances, conflict mineral policies and related resources were available on the RMI website for identified smelters and refiners that are listed as conformant with Responsible Minerals Assurance Process assessment protocols. However, we were unable to locate country of origin information for the Conflict Minerals processed by many of the identified smelters and refiners. In addition, many of the Surveyed Suppliers identified all of the smelters and refiners potentially associated with all of their product offering and did not always limit the information provided to products supplied to Pitney Bowes. To the extent we located information on the potential origin of 3TG processed by these conformant smelters or refiners, we identify those countries in Appendix B. However, due to limitations discussed above, Pitney Bowes is unable to confirm whether necessary 3TG metals contained in our products in fact originated in any of these countries.

Our due diligence activities are further described in this report.

# 1. Pitney Bowes' Design of Due Diligence

## A. Due Diligence Framework

We designed our due diligence to conform, in all material respects, with the framework set out in the “Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas” and related Supplements on Tin, Tantalum and Tungsten and on Gold (“OECD Guidance”), published by the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (the “OECD”). Since the Company does not buy Conflict Minerals directly from mines, smelters or refiners, we must rely on our suppliers to provide us with information regarding the source of the Conflict Minerals contained in the products and parts those suppliers provide to us. Our direct suppliers are similarly reliant upon information provided by their suppliers. In this regard, we have designed our due diligence to leverage the due diligence tools developed by RMI, including a supplier survey based on the Template, which is designed to help companies identify the smelters and refiners that process the Conflict Minerals in a company’s supply chain. We have incorporated the following five-step, risk-based approach to 3TG due diligence based on OECD Guidance into the design of our Conflict Minerals due diligence program:

- establish and maintain appropriate internal management systems to identify and manage the 3TG in our global supply chain;
- identify and assess any risks associated with the use of 3TG in our supply chain by obtaining and evaluating 3TG sourcing information from suppliers;
- design and implement a strategy to respond to 3TG risks in our supply chain;
- support independent auditing of smelter and refiner due diligence practices; and
- report publicly on supply chain due diligence.

## B. Scope of Due Diligence.

In order to determine if products manufactured or contracted to manufacture by Pitney Bowes contain 3TG sourced from Covered Countries, we sought out industry best practices, reviewed current guidance from various associations such as the OECD and the Information Technology Industry Council (“ITIC”), and attended industry association meetings to assess how other multinational corporations were approaching Conflict Minerals compliance.

Working with outside consultants, we developed a Conflict Minerals survey based on the Template and guidance from the RMI and ITIC. We began with a list of the top 100 suppliers who provide nearly 95% of the total dollar spend for Pitney Bowes. Ultimately we sent the Conflict Minerals survey to the 66 suppliers who (the “Surveyed Suppliers”) are impacted by this rule, eliminating suppliers that provide Pitney Bowes with products that either do not contain tin, tantalum, tungsten or gold, or otherwise supplied equipment that is out of scope. We asked the Surveyed Suppliers to respond with certain information, including their Conflict Minerals policies, usage of 3TG, and the smelters and refiners of Conflict Minerals in their supply chains.

The Surveyed Suppliers who completed the survey were asked to attest to the accuracy of their survey responses. The Product Compliance Team (defined below) monitored supplier responses to our surveys and contacted the Surveyed Suppliers who submitted incomplete responses or who failed to respond. We requested updated submittals from the Surveyed Suppliers that submitted responses with a less than 75% response rate from their supply chain and suppliers that listed smelters with inaccurate information. Data received from Surveyed Suppliers through January 22, 2019 have been included in this report.

We collected and tracked the survey responses in our product compliance database for consolidation, validation, and further analysis. We also generated periodic status reports to track and review our progress in data collection and evaluate which suppliers needed additional help in completing the survey.

## C. Due Diligence Results for Pitney Bowes' 2018 Products

Based on our due diligence, we determined that Conflict Minerals were necessary to the functionality or production of various products from our hardware product offerings list, which includes a varied array of equipment that processes direct mail and/or enables transactional mail management and analytics that we manufactured or contracted to manufacture in 2018.

Some examples of these products include: postage meters, low-/medium-/high-volume mailing systems that can weigh, seal and apply postage to envelopes; inserters; sorters; folders; mail openers; tabbers; scales; mail kiosks; monitors; printers; accessories; and peripherals.

#### **D. Pitney Bowes' Conflict Minerals Disclosure Posting**

We have made public our activities related to Conflict Minerals in our Corporate Responsibility Report and have posted this Conflict Minerals Report to our website (follow this link and click on the Clients and Suppliers tab: <https://www.pitneybowes.com/us/our-company/corporate-responsibility.htm>).

## **2. Pitney Bowes' Due Diligence Measures Undertaken for 2018 Products**

In an effort to continue to identify and mitigate any risk that the use of 3TG in our products going forward may benefit armed groups in the Covered Countries, we have incorporated the relevant aspects of the OECD Guidance (as summarized in the sections that follow) into our risk management program for product stewardship requirements (including Conflict Minerals).

### **A. Development of an Internal, Strong Management System.**

#### **1. High level management oversight**

In order to provide effective management support for, and high level escalation of issues relating to, the Company's overall supply chain due diligence efforts (inclusive of conflict minerals), we formed two cross-functional teams: the Environmental Product Compliance Team (the "Product Compliance Team") and the Environmental Committee (the "Environmental Committee").

The Product Compliance Team is comprised of representatives from Procurement, Supply Chain, Quality, Engineering, Environmental Health and Safety ("EHS"), Finance and Global Product Line Management and other support groups. This team is responsible for assisting the Company in meeting the requirements of global product-compliance regulations.

The Environmental Committee is made up of departmental managers holding senior positions in various departments in the company including: Procurement, Global Supply Chain, Engineering, EHS, Quality, Ethics and Compliance, Legal, Finance, Business Continuity, Global Product Line Management, Enterprise Risk and Internal Audit and oversees the work of the Product Compliance Team. The Environmental Committee is tasked with providing guidance regarding environmental product compliance, authorizing the financial and human resources needed for product compliance, and enforcing corrective action measures within Company operations and within our supply chain. Members of the Environmental Committee report potential issues and company risks to the Enterprise Risk Management team. The Enterprise Risk Management team, comprised of members of senior management from various functions and business units, reviews the Company's efforts in managing a wide range of risks of the Company.

#### **2. Pitney Bowes' Conflict Minerals policy and procedures**

We established a conflict minerals policy to guide our communications with and expectations for suppliers regarding Conflict Minerals. It is the Company's goal that we will not knowingly manufacture or contract to manufacture products that include Conflict Minerals that originate from the Covered Countries, unless they were processed by smelters and refiners that are certified as "conflict free" or came from recycled or scrap sources. We communicated our expectation that our Surveyed Suppliers source products, parts and components from socially responsible sources and conduct reasonable due diligence on their supply chains in an effort to assure that Conflict Minerals are not knowingly sourced from the Covered Countries unless they were processed by smelters and refiners that are conformant with the Responsible Minerals Assurance Process or came from recycled or scrap sources.

We adopted and periodically review certain procedures and maintain the following steps regarding our use of 3TG:

- Our Supplier Code of Conduct describes our Conflict Minerals and other product compliance requirements;
- Our engineering standards and specifications include requirements to specify that suppliers must meet Section 1502(4) of the Dodd Frank Act;
- Our Quality Assurance audit templates include supplier requirements with respect to products containing 3TG;
- Periodically update and distribute to all suppliers our contractual language regarding certification that 3TG from Covered Countries is conflict free or came from recycled or scrap sources;
- Annually publish Conflict Minerals information on our website and in our Corporate Responsibility Report;
- Include Conflict Minerals in Enterprise Risk Management meetings to ensure regular review by our management;
- Complete training classes through our learning management system and via webex and in person classes in order to educate relevant employees;
- Educate Suppliers and other partners regarding Conflict Minerals during business reviews;
- Maintain internal policies, written procedures, tools and training to ensure effective implementation of our Conflict Minerals management program;
- Manage a supplier escalation protocol to ensure consistent and thorough management of unresponsive suppliers when needed – this protocol documents our supplier engagement and how we interact with unresponsive suppliers or suppliers who provide incomplete, questionable, or indeterminable information.

### 3. Pitney Bowes' system of controls and transparency over the 3TG supply chain

As part of the Company's broader requirement that our suppliers provide us with accurate and complete information relating to the sources of all substances contained in any product, part or component they provide to us, we required that Surveyed Suppliers provide us with information on Conflict Minerals contained in such products, parts, or components.

Surveyed Suppliers who failed to respond to our request for data were subject to additional evaluation to determine whether further engagement or escalation was necessary.

### 4. Pitney Bowes' engagement with suppliers

The Company has multiple methods to encourage our suppliers to commit to our policies requiring responsible supplier operations. We have communicated our Conflict Minerals requirements to our Suppliers and other product stewardship requirements, as applicable, to our global supply chain. In connection with our data collection efforts, we have explained to our Suppliers our requirements that they conduct their operations as socially responsible suppliers. In addition, we have revised our supplier form contract wording to include compliance with our Conflict Minerals efforts. Our supplier contracts have long contained provisions giving us the right to conduct unannounced visits to supplier sites and to request documentation to confirm the supplier's compliance with our policies and contractual requirements. Our Surveyed Suppliers have received training regarding Conflict Minerals requirements and completion of our product compliance database.

### 5. Pitney Bowes' Company-level grievance mechanism

For many years, Pitney Bowes has maintained an Ethics Help Line which is available toll-free, 24 hours a day, seven days a week. The Ethics Help Line is operated by an outside firm and enables employees, clients and others to make inquiries and report concerns about potential violations of Company policy or the law, in many languages, without fear of retaliation. Anyone can contact the Ethics Help Line to report any concerns about Conflict Minerals that may be contained in our products.

## **B. Identification and Assessment of Risk in Our Supply Chain.**

The Company continues its program of conducting supply chain due diligence and risk assessment on supplier sources of 3TGs as described above in Section 1.

### **C. Strategy for Responding to Identified Risks in Our 3TG Supply Chain.**

As described above, the Product Compliance Team monitored supplier responses to our surveys and contacted Surveyed Suppliers who submitted incomplete responses or who failed to respond so that we could understand what was preventing them from submitting a full and final attestation regarding their product line. The Product Compliance Team also reviewed the data from the product compliance database to determine which Surveyed Suppliers had data gaps, had raised questions or had not been responsive. Any Surveyed Suppliers that were considered non-responsive or higher risk were escalated to designated internal teams and management for further evaluation as they were identified.

We also reported the findings and information gathered through our inquiry and due diligence to Pitney Bowes senior management.

### **D. Support for Independent Third-party Audits of Supply Chain Due Diligence**

Since we do not have direct relationships with smelters or refiners, we did not perform direct audits of these entities' supply chains of Conflict Minerals. However, we supported the development and implementation of smelter and refinery sourcing audits conducted by independent third parties and industry groups, such as the RMI's Responsible Minerals Assurance Process, through our conflict minerals policy and expectations regarding conflict-free sourcing of minerals from the Covered Countries.

### **3. Future Actions to Further Minimize Any Risk of Conflict Minerals Benefitting Armed Groups**

The Company will continue to request information from our supply chain in order to meet the requirements of the Rule. Where there is reason to believe that a supplier is not adopting a Conflict Minerals policy or providing the necessary data to us, we will work with the supplier to address the issue. In the event of continued supplier deficiencies, we will consider appropriate measures including, if and as appropriate, termination of our relationship with a supplier.

## Appendix A

### List of Smelters / Refiners Identified by the Surveyed Suppliers

The following list provides the name, location and status of smelters and refiners identified by the Surveyed Suppliers. Pitney Bowes is unable to confirm that any or all smelters and refiners in this list processed the necessary 3TG metals contained in our products, since a number of the Surveyed Suppliers identified all smelters and refiners in their total supply chain and did not limit their responses to the specific products supplied to Pitney Bowes.

Smelter and refiner names and locations were drawn from the Smelter Reference List in the latest version of the Template. Smelter and refiner status is based on information available to Pitney Bowes as of November 2018. “Conformant” means listed by RMI as conformant with Responsible Minerals Assurance Process assessment protocols; “Active” means listed by RMI as having committed to undergo an audit or as participating in a similar assessment program such as the LBMA Responsible Gold Certification or Responsible Jewelry Council’s Chain-of-Custody Certification. Smelters or refiners listed as “In Communication” or “Outreach Required” have begun discussions with or will be encouraged to participate in the RMAP audit. Smelters and refiners designated by RMI as “Non-Conformant”, “Communication Suspended – Not Interested”, and “Due Diligence Vetting Process” are not currently conformant with Responsible Minerals Assurance Process assessment protocols and/or are not currently progressing toward participation in an audit. Entities that are no longer recognized as smelters or refiners are not included in the reference list below (for example, if they are no longer included in the Smelter Reference List of the Template based on RMI’s determination that the entity did not actually engage in smelting or refining activities or if we or RMI believe they are no longer in operation).

Metal	Smelter /Refiner Name	Smelter/Refiner Location	RMI Audit Status
Gold	Abington Reldan Metals, LLC	UNITED STATES	Non-Conformant
Gold	Advanced Chemical Company	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	AGR Mathey	AUSTRALIA	Conformant
Gold	Aida Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Al Etihad Gold Refinery DMCC	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	Conformant
Gold	Allgemeine Gold-und Silberscheideanstalt A.G.	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Almalyk Mining and Metallurgical Complex (AMMC)	UZBEKISTAN	Conformant
Gold	Amagasaki Factory, Hyogo Prefecture, Japan	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	AngloGold Ashanti Córrego do Sítio Mineração	BRAZIL	Conformant
Gold	Anhui Tongling Nonferrous Metal Mining Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Argor-Heraeus S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Asahi Pretec Corp.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Asahi Refining Canada Ltd.	CANADA	Conformant
Gold	Asahi Refining USA Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Asaka Riken Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Atasay Kuyumculuk Sanayi Ve Ticaret A.S.	TURKEY	Due Diligence Vetting Process
Gold	AU Traders and Refiners	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant
Gold	Aurubis AG	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Bangalore Refinery	INDIA	Active
Gold	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (Central Bank of the Philippines)	PHILIPPINES	Conformant
Gold	Boliden AB	SWEDEN	Conformant
Gold	C. Hafner GmbH + Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Caridad	MEXICO	Communication Suspended - Not Interested
Gold	CCR Refinery - Glencore Canada Corporation	CANADA	Conformant
Gold	Cendres + Métaux S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Chimet S.p.A.	ITALY	Conformant

Gold	Chugai Mining	JAPAN	Active
Gold	Daejin Indus Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Daye Non-Ferrous Metals Mining Ltd.	CHINA	In Communication
Gold	Degussa Sonne / Mond Goldhandel GmbH	GERMANY	Outreach Required
Gold	DODUCO Contacts and Refining GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Dowa	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	DSC (Do Sung Corporation)	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Eco-System Recycling Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Emirates Gold DMCC	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	Conformant
Gold	Fidelity Printers and Refiners Ltd.	ZIMBABWE	Due Diligence Vetting Process
Gold	GCC Gujrat Gold Centre Pvt. Ltd.	INDIA	Outreach Required
Gold	Geib Refining Corporation	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Gold Refinery of Zijin Mining Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Great Wall Precious Metals Co., Ltd. of CBPM	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Guangdong Jinding Gold Limited	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Guoda Safina High-Tech Environmental Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Hangzhou Fuchunjiang Smelting Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	HeeSung Metal Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Heimerle + Meule GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Heraeus Metals Hong Kong Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Heraeus Precious Metals GmbH & Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Hunan Chenzhou Mining Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	HwaSeong C J CO., LTD.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Communication Suspended - Not Interested
Gold	Inner Mongolia Qiankun Gold and Silver Refinery Share Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Ishifuku Metal Industry Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Istanbul Gold Refinery	TURKEY	Conformant
Gold	Italpreziosi	ITALY	Conformant
Gold	Japan Mint	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Jiangxi Copper Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	JSC Ekaterinburg Non-Ferrous Metal Processing Plant	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	JSC Uralelectromed	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	JX Nippon Mining & Metals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Kaloti Precious Metals	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	Outreach Required
Gold	Kazakhmys Smelting LLC	KAZAKHSTAN	In Communication
Gold	Kazzinc	KAZAKHSTAN	Conformant
Gold	Kennecott Utah Copper LLC	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	KGHM Polska Miedź Spółka Akcyjna	POLAND	Active
Gold	Kojima Chemicals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Korea Zinc Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Kyrgyzaltyn JSC	KYRGYZSTAN	Conformant
Gold	Kyshtym Copper-Electrolytic Plant ZAO	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Outreach Required
Gold	L'azurde Company For Jewelry	SAUDI ARABIA	Outreach Required
Gold	Lingbao Gold Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Lingbao Jinyuan Tonghui Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	L'Orfebre S.A.	ANDORRA	Conformant
Gold	LS-NIKKO Copper Inc.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Luoyang Zijin Yinhui Gold Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required

Gold	Marsam Metals	BRAZIL	Conformant
Gold	Materion	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Matsuda Sangyo Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Hong Kong) Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Singapore) Pte., Ltd.	SINGAPORE	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Suzhou) Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Metalor USA Refining Corporation	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Metalurgica Met-Mex Penoles S.A. De C.V.	MEXICO	Conformant
Gold	Mitsubishi Materials Corporation	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Mitsui Mining and Smelting Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	MMTC-PAMP India Pvt., Ltd.	INDIA	Conformant
Gold	Modeltech Sdn Bhd	MALAYSIA	Active
Gold	Morris and Watson	NEW ZEALAND	Communication Suspended - Not Interested
Gold	Morris and Watson Gold Coast	AUSTRALIA	Communication Suspended - Not Interested
Gold	Moscow Special Alloys Processing Plant	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	Nadir Metal Rafineri San. Ve Tic. A.S.	TURKEY	Conformant
Gold	Navoi Mining and Metallurgical Combinat	UZBEKISTAN	Outreach Required
Gold	Nihon Material Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Ogussa Osterreichische Gold- und Silber-Scheideanstalt GmbH	AUSTRIA	Conformant
Gold	Ohura Precious Metal Industry Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	OJSC "The Gulidov Krasnoyarsk Non-Ferrous Metals Plant" (OJSC Krastsvetmet)	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	OJSC Novosibirsk Refinery	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	PAMP S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Pease & Curren	UNITED STATES	Outreach Required
Gold	Penglai Penggang Gold Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Planta Recuperadora de Metales SpA	CHILE	Conformant
Gold	Prioksky Plant of Non-Ferrous Metals	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	PT Aneka Tambang (Persero) Tbk	INDONESIA	Conformant
Gold	PX Precinox S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Rand Refinery (Pty) Ltd.	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant
Gold	Refinery of Seemine Gold Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Remondis Argentia B.V.	NETHERLANDS	Conformant
Gold	Royal Canadian Mint	CANADA	Conformant
Gold	SAAMP	FRANCE	Conformant
Gold	Sabin Metal Corp.	UNITED STATES	Outreach Required
Gold	SAFINA A.S.	CZECH REPUBLIC	Active
Gold	Sai Refinery	INDIA	Outreach Required
Gold	Samduck Precious Metals	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Samwon Metals Corp.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Communication Suspended - Not Interested
Gold	SAXONIA Edelmetalle GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	SEMPA Joyeria Plateria S.A.	SPAIN	Conformant
Gold	Shandong Humon Smelting Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Shandong Tiancheng Biological Gold Industrial Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Shandong Zhaojin Gold & Silver Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Sichuan Tianze Precious Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Singway Technology Co., Ltd.	TAIWAN	Conformant
Gold	SOE Shyolkovsky Factory of Secondary Precious Metals	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant

Gold	Solar Applied Materials Technology Corp.	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Conformant
Gold	State research institute Center for Physical Sciences and Technology	LITHUANIA	Outreach Required
Gold	Sudan Gold Refinery	SUDAN	Outreach Required
Gold	Sumitomo Metal Mining Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	SungEel HiMetal Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	T.C.A S.p.A	ITALY	Conformant
Gold	Tanaka Kikinzoku Kogyo K.K.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	The Refinery of Shandong Gold Mining Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Tokuriki Honten Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Tongling Nonferrous Metals Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Tony Goetz NV	BELGIUM	Active
Gold	TOO Tau-Ken-Altyn	KAZAKHSTAN	In Communication
Gold	Torecom	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Umicore Brasil Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Gold	Umicore Precious Metals Thailand	THAILAND	Conformant
Gold	Umicore S.A. Business Unit Precious Metals Refining	BELGIUM	Conformant
Gold	United Precious Metal Refining, Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Universal Precious Metals Refining Zambia	ZAMBIA	Communication Suspended - Not Interested
Gold	Valcambi S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Western Australian Mint (T/a The Perth Mint)	AUSTRALIA	Conformant
Gold	WIELAND Edelmetalle GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Yamakin Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Yokohama Metal Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Yunnan Copper Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Gold	Zhongyuan Gold Smelter of Zhongjin Gold Corporation	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Changsha South Tantalum Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	D Block Metals, LLC	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Exotech Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	F&X Electro-Materials Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	FIR Metals & Resource Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Global Advanced Metals Aizu	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	Global Advanced Metals Boyertown	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Guangdong Rising Rare Metals-EO Materials Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Guangdong Zhiyuan New Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Co., Ltd.	THAILAND	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Hermsdorf GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Smelting GmbH & Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Tantalum and Niobium GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Tantalum	Hengyang King Xing Lifeng New Materials Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiangxi Dinghai Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiangxi Tuohong New Raw Material	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	JiuJiang JinXin Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiujiang Tanbre Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiujiang Zhongao Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	KEMET Blue Metals	MEXICO	Conformant
Tantalum	KEMET Blue Powder	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	LSM Brasil S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tantalum	Metallurgical Products India Pvt., Ltd.	INDIA	Conformant
Tantalum	Mineracao Taboca S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tantalum	Mitsui Mining & Smelting Co. Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant



Tantalum	Ningxia Orient Tantalum Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	NPM Silmet AS	ESTONIA	Conformant
Tantalum	Power Resources Ltd.	MACEDONIA	Conformant
Tantalum	QuantumClean	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Resind Industria e Comercio Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tantalum	Solikamsk Magnesium Works OAO	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Tantalum	Taki Chemical Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	Telex Metals	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Ulba Metallurgical Plant JSC	KAZAKHSTAN	Conformant
Tantalum	XinXing HaoRong Electronic Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Yanling Jincheng Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Alpha	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tin	An Vinh Joint Stock Mineral Processing Company	VIET NAM	Outreach Required
Tin	Chenzhou Yunxiang Mining and Metallurgy Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	China Tin Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	CV Ayi Jaya	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV Dua Sekawan	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV Gita Pesona	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV United Smelting	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV Venus Inti Perkasa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	Electro-Mechanical Facility of the Cao Bang Minerals & Metallurgy Joint Stock Company	VIET NAM	Active
Tin	EM Vinto	BOLIVIA	Conformant
Tin	Estanho de Rondonia S.A.	BRAZIL	Outreach Required
Tin	Fenix Metals	POLAND	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Fengming Metallurgy Chemical Plant	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Jinye Mineral Company	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Kai Meng Industry and Trade LLC	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Non-Ferrous Metal Processing Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Yunxin Nonferrous Electrolysis Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Zili Mining And Metallurgy Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Active
Tin	Guangdong Hanhe Non-Ferrous Metal Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Guanyang Guida Nonferrous Metal Smelting Plant	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	HuiChang Hill Tin Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Huichang Jinshunda Tin Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Jiangxi New Nanshan Technology, Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Magnu's Mineraias Metais e Ligas Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Malaysia Smelting Corporation (MSC)	MALAYSIA	Conformant
Tin	Melt Metais e Ligas S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Metallic Resources, Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tin	Metallo Belgium N.V.	BELGIUM	Conformant
Tin	Metallo Spain S.L.U.	SPAIN	Conformant
Tin	Mineracao Taboca S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Minsur	PERU	Conformant
Tin	Nghe Tinh Non-Ferrous Metals Joint Stock Company	VIET NAM	Outreach Required
Tin	O.M. Manufacturing (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	THAILAND	Conformant
Tin	O.M. Manufacturing Philippines, Inc.	PHILIPPINES	Conformant
Tin	Operaciones Metalurgicas S.A.	BOLIVIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Aries Kencana Sejahtera	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Artha Cipta Langgeng	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT ATD Makmur Mandiri Jaya	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Babel Inti Perkasa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Babel Surya Alam Lestari	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Bangka Prima Tin	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Bangka Tin Industry	INDONESIA	Conformant

<b>Tin</b>	<b>PT Belitung Industri Sejahtera</b>	<b>INDONESIA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tin</b>	<b>PT Bukit Timah</b>	<b>INDONESIA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>

Tin	PT DS Jaya Abadi	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Karimun Mining	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Kijang Jaya Mandiri	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Lautan Harmonis Sejahtera	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Menara Cipta Mulia	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Mitra Stania Prima	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Panca Mega Persada	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Prima Timah Utama	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Premium Tin Indonesia	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Rajehan Ariq	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Refined Bangka Tin	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Sariwiguna Binasentosa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Stanindo Inti Perkasa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Sukses Inti Makmur	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Sumber Jaya Indah	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Timah Tbk Kundur	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Timah (Persero) Tbk Mentok	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Tinindo Inter Nusa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Tirus Putra Mandiri	INDONESIA	Active
Tin	PT Tommy Utama	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	Rui Da Hung	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Soft Metais Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Super Ligas	BRAZIL	Outreach Required
Tin	Thaisarco	THAILAND	Conformant
Tin	Tuyen Quang Non-Ferrous Metals Joint Stock Company	VIET NAM	Outreach Required
Tin	White Solder Metalurgia e Mineracao Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Yunnan Chengfeng Non-ferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Yunnan Geiju Zili Mining and Metallurgy Co. Ltd.	CHINA	Active
Tin	Yunnan Tin Company Limited	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	A.L.M.T. Corp.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tungsten	ACL Metais Eireli	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tungsten	Chenzhou Diamond Tungsten Products Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	China National Non Ferrous	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Chongyi Zhangyuan Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Fujian Jinxin Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Haichuang Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Huaxing Tungsten Products Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Jiangwu Ferrotungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Seadragon W & Mo Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Guangdong Xianglu Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	H.C. Starck GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Tungsten	H.C. Starck Tungsten GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Tungsten	Hunan Chuangda Vanadium Tungsten Co., Ltd. Wuji	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Hunan Chunchang Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Hunan Litian Tungsten Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Active
Tungsten	Hydrometallurg, JSC	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangwu H.C. Starck Tungsten Products Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Dayu Longxintai Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Tungsten	Jiangxi Gan Bei Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Minmetals Gao'an Non-ferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Communication Suspended - Not Interested
Tungsten	Jiangxi Tonggu Non-ferrous Metallurgical & Chemical Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Xinsheng Tungsten Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Yaosheng Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant



<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Kennametal Fallon</b>	<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Kennametal Huntsville</b>	<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Malipo Haiyu Tungsten Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>CHINA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Moliren Ltd.</b>	<b>RUSSIAN FEDERATION</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Niagara Refining LLC</b>	<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Masan Tungsten Chemical LLC (MTC)</b>	<b>VIET NAM</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Philippine Chuangxin Industrial Co., Inc.</b>	<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>South-East Nonferrous Metal Company Limited of Hengyang City</b>	<b>CHINA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Tejing (Vietnam) Tungsten Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>VIET NAM</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Unecha Refractory metals plant</b>	<b>RUSSIAN FEDERATION</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Wolfram Bergbau und Hutten AG</b>	<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Woltech Korea Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>KOREA, REPUBLIC OF</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Xiamen Tungsten (H.C.) Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>CHINA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Xiamen Tungsten Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>CHINA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Xinfeng Huarui Tungsten &amp; Molybdenum New Material Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>CHINA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>
<b>Tungsten</b>	<b>Xinhai Rendan Shaoguan Tungsten Co., Ltd.</b>	<b>CHINA</b>	<b>Conformant</b>

## APPENDIX B

### Countries of Origin

Potential countries of origin for 3TG processed by conformant smelters or refiners may include (but are not necessarily limited to):

ALGERIA  
AMERICAN SAMOA  
ANDORRA  
ARGENTINA  
AUSTRALIA  
AUSTRIA  
BELGIUM  
BOLIVIA  
BRAZIL  
CANADA  
CHILE  
CHINA  
CZECH REPUBLIC  
ENGLAND  
ESTONIA  
ETHIOPIA  
FRANCE  
GERMANY  
HONG KONG  
INDIA  
INDONESIA  
ITALY  
JAPAN  
KAZAKHSTAN  
KOREA (REPUBLIC OF)  
KYRGYZSTAN  
LITHUANIA  
LUXEMBOURG  
MACEDONIA, REPUBLIC OF  
MALAYSIA  
MEXICO  
MOZAMBIQUE  
NETHERLANDS  
NEW ZEALAND  
NORWAY  
PANAMA  
PERU  
PHILIPPINES  
POLAND  
REPUBLIC OF KOREA  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION  
RWANDA

SAUDI ARABIA  
SINGAPORE  
SLOVAKIA  
SOUTH AFRICA  
SPAIN  
SUDAN  
SWAZILAND  
SWEDEN  
SWITZERLAND  
TAIWAN  
THAILAND  
TURKEY  
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES  
UNITED KINGDOM  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
URUGUAY  
UZBEKISTAN  
VIET NAM  
ZAMBIA  
ZIMBABWE